# How Advocates can use the Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD) to Further Local Tobacco Control

Dedicated to **ZERO** Tobacco Deaths







### Technology





Ask questions through the Q&A box. We will review them to answer at the end.

- All PowerPoint slides will be linked in the Thank You email and available at <a href="https://ash.org/webinars">https://ash.org/webinars</a>.
- Close other applications and browsers to increase your Zoom bandwidth.
- Please complete the survey when prompted after the webinar ends.







### Speakers



Carol McGruder, Co-Chair, African American Tobacco Control Leadership Council



Charles Debnam, Fiscal Agent Representative, DC Tobacco Free Coalition; Deputy Chief Executive Officer, CWA; Special Projects Manager, AATCLC



Kelsey Romeo-Stuppy
Managing Attorney, Action
on Smoking and Health



Megan Manning
Associate Director of
Communications, Action
on Smoking and Health

Moderator



Laurent Huber
ASH Executive Director









Dedicated to ZERO Tobacco Deaths





# How advocates can use the Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD) to further local tobacco control

June 9, 2022





Formed in 2008. We educate the African American community about tobacco use and cessation, partner with community stakeholders and public health agencies to inform and affect the direction of tobacco control policy, practices, and priorities, as it affects the lives of Black American and African immigrant populations.

### **COMMUNITIES UNDER SIEGE**

HOME

STOP CAMEL #9

POWERPOINT PRESENTATION

C.U.S. ARTICLES

**C.U.S. PETITION** 

JOIN

**GLOBAL DVD** 

AMERICAN LEGACY HONORS Carol McGruder

LINKS

**PROJECT STAFF** 





United Against the Globalization of the Big Tobacco

#### One Goal! One Fight! One Victory!

Communities Under Siege-United is dedicated to exposing and eradicating the preda-

tory activities of Multi-National Tobacco companies at home and abroad.

This man is a Nigerian sharecropper employed by British American Tobacco.

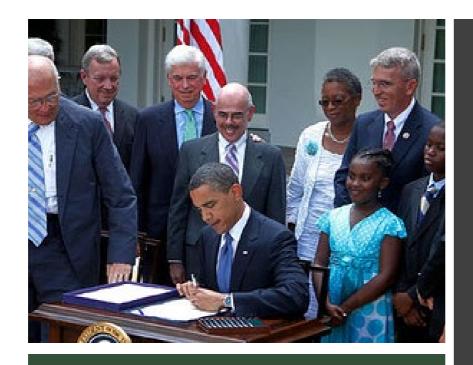
Project Director Carol McGruder interviewed on Black Renaissance http://www.youtube.com/user/CUSUnited

UNITED AGAINST THE GLOBALIZATION OF BIG TOBACCO
CUS-Communities Under Siege\*The URSA Institute\* 390 Fourth Street\* San Francisco\* USA \* 94107

## Checkers Vs. Chess







Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act, 2009

Granted the FDA the authority to regulate tobacco products to protect the public health

# Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act, 2009

A CIGARETTE ... SHALL NOT CONTAIN... AN ARTIFICIAL OR NATURAL FLAVOR (OTHER THAN TOBACCO OR MENTHOL) OR AN HERB OR SPICE, INCLUDING STRAWBERRY, GRAPE, ORANGE, CLOVE, CINNAMON, PINEAPPLE, VANILLA, COCONUT, LICORICE, COCOA, CHOCOLATE, CHERRY, OR COFFEE, THAT IS A CHARACTERIZING FLAVOR OF THE TOBACCO PRODUCT OR TOBACCO SMOKE.

MEANT TO PROTECT CHILDREN, BUT IT DIDN'T PROTECT OUR BLACK CHILDREN.

Exclusion of Menthol wasn't based on science.

#### Los Angeles Times

.

CALIFORNIA

# Los Angeles will clamp down on selling flavored tobacco products



#### SUBSCRIBERS ARE READING >

OPINION

L.A. Times electoral endorseme

CALIFORNIA

Your guide to California's 2022

CALIFORNIA

2022 U.S. Senate race in Califo Alex Padilla battles challengers

**OPINION** 

The Times Editorial Board's en June 7















## Los Angeles Times

SECURIOR STREET

PROFESSION SPECIAL PRO

THE REAL PROPERTY.

## All 4 in King Beating Acquitted

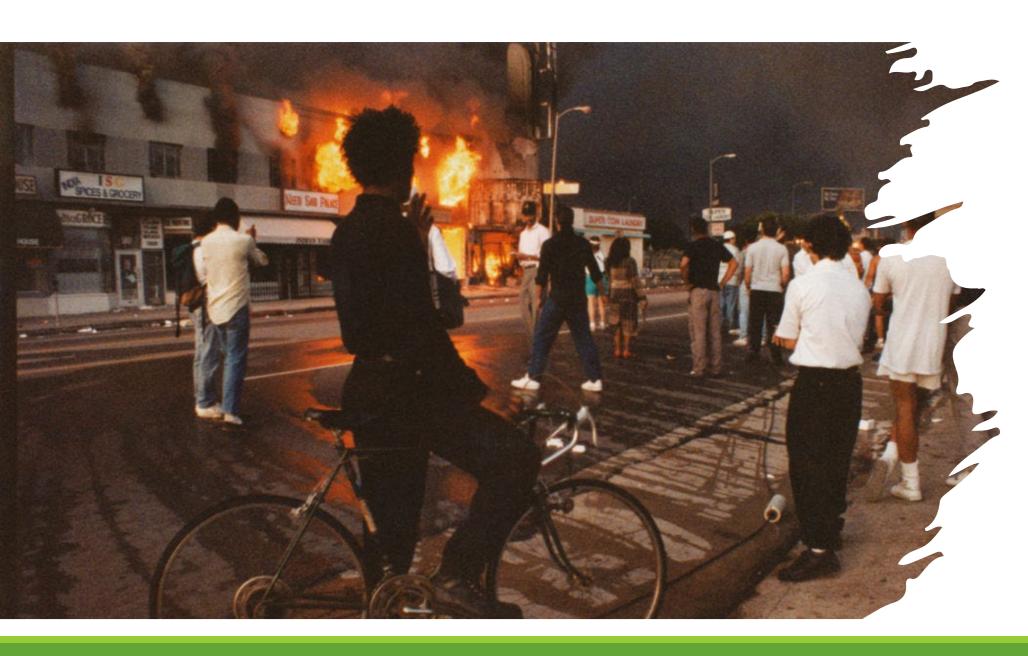
#### Violence Follows Verdicts; Guard Called Out

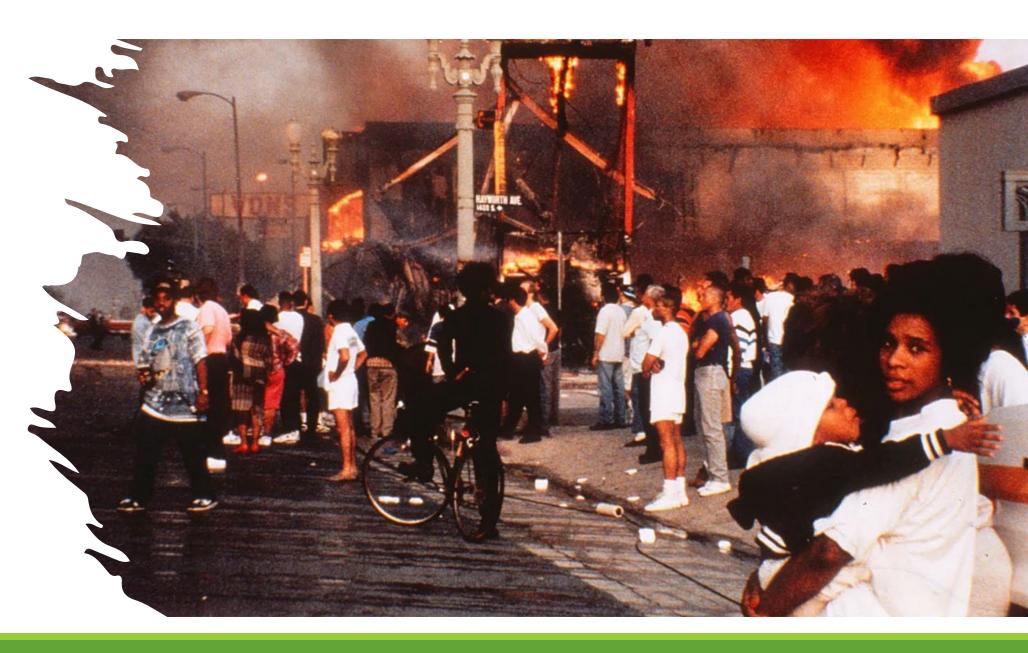


In the Common seption trough of the park steps of the areas, feeding corps, Venture County park appearedly was not commonstitude redecings sold the solutionary.

Married Wilders







#### **AATCLC**

www.savingblacklives.org

CERD violations if foundational pillar of our fight

Municipal resolutions that acknowledge EndGame Goals and CERD violations

# Utilizing human rights mechanisms to influence local tobacco control regulations

May 13, 2022



Global action for everyone's health.

**Kelsey Romeo-Stuppy** 

Managing Attorney Action on Smoking and Health Romeo-stuppyk@ash.org

## Tobacco infringes on



right to life
right to health
right to education
children's rights
women's rights
and many others



#### HUMAN RIGHTS: THE ARGUMENT

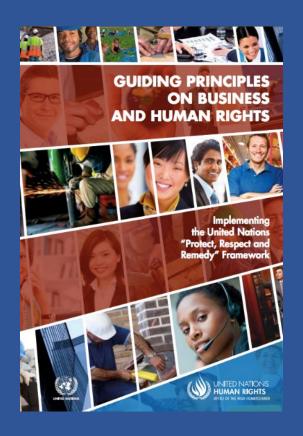
Everyone has a right to life and to health

Governments have a duty to enforce those rights

Governments therefore have a duty to protect their citizens from the tobacco industry and harms from tobacco

Legal remedies are available at the international, regional, and national levels.

#### RUGGIE PRINCIPLES



Protect =

Protect citizens from tobacco industry

Respect =

Industry should respect human rights norms

Remedy =

Mechanisms and processes to request reparation when industry infringes on human rights

#### **Social Justice**

Social justice is an underlying principle for peaceful and prosperous coexistence within and among nations. We advance social justice when we remove barriers that people face because of gender, age, race, ethnicity, religion, culture or disability.

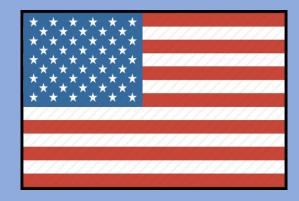
#### **Human Rights**

These universal rights are **inherent** to us all, regardless of nationality, sex, national or ethnic origin, color, religion, language, or any other status.

All human rights are indivisible and interdependent. This means that one set of rights cannot be enjoyed fully without the other.

We work towards social justice by upholding human rights, tobacco is a barrier to that goal.



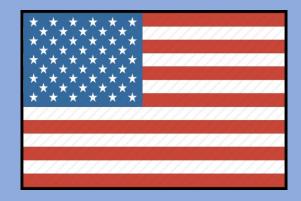


## Human Rights in the U.S.

#### The U.S. has **not** ratified:

- The Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (the FCTC) (Signed)
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ECOSOC) (signed)
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) (signed)
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) (signed)





## Human Rights in the U.S.

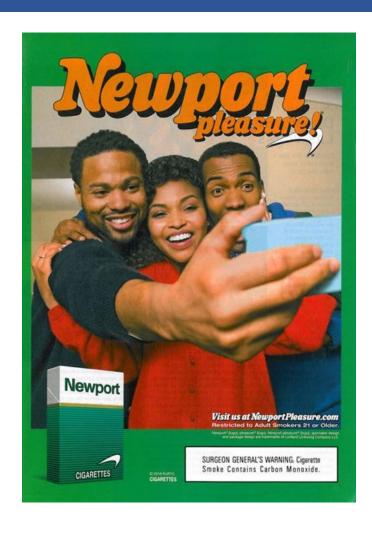
#### The U.S. <u>has ratified</u>:

- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD)



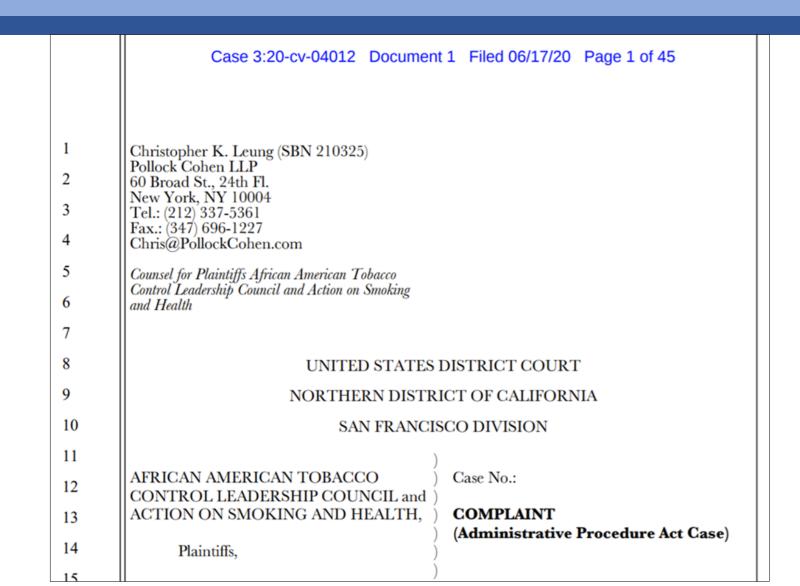


# How it comes together: a real life example The National Component





# How it comes together: a real life example The National Component





# How it comes together: a real life example The International Component

International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination

Adopted and opened for signature and ratification by General Assembly resolution 2106 (XX) of 21 December 1965

entry into force 4 January 1969, in accordance with Article 19

The States Parties to this Convention,

Considering that the Charter of the United Nations is based on the principles of the dignity and equality inherent in all human beings, and that all Member States have pledged themselves to take joint and separate action, in co-operation with the Organization, for the achievement of one of the purposes of the United Nations which is to promote and encourage universal respect for and observance of human rights and fundamental freedoms for all, without distinction as to race, sex, language or religion, Considering that the Universal Declaration of Human Rights proclaims that all human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights and that everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set out therein, without distinction of any kind, in particular as to race, colour or national origin,

Considering that all human beings are equal before the law and are entitled to equal protection of the law against any discrimination and against any incitement to discrimination,





#### Important dates

- July 5- FDA comments close
- July 15- sign on deadline for CERD report
- Late July- sign on opportunity, oral intervention
- July 18- report submission, joint communications opportunity
- August 11 or 12 (TBD) CERD hearing for the US
- Day after hearing- joint communications launch



#### What does victory look like?



Gold- the CERD committee makes all of our recommendations to the US government, the US government acknowledges and implements them, lots of press

Silver- the CERD committee makes some of our recommendations to the US government, press

Bronze- the CERD committee recommendations or conclusions mention tobacco, press



#### What can your organization do?

- Sign on to the CERD report
- Submit a comment to the FDA- they are linked!
- Publicize the report and the hearing in August, both before and after
- Sign on to the oral statement
- Use the CERD committee response for local advocacy

# TOBACCO AND HUMAN RIGHTS HUB

Visit: ash.org/hrhub

### Advocacy Tools for the Fight for the Right to Health

When people think of tobacco, they often think of it as a public health problem, but it is a human rights problem as well.

### The marketing and sale of tobacco violate the right to health and life of people all around the world.

ASH has been working to convince both the tobacco control community and the human rights community that it is time to address tobacco through a human rights based approach. The resources found in this database are designed to help advocates achieve that goal. This hub is meant as a living resource and will be frequently updated with new information.

Not sure where or how to dive into this new database? Watch our Hub How-To video here.





# TOBACCO AND HUMAN RIGHTS BASICS THE FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON TOBACCO CONTROL GLOBAL MECHANISMS THE HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATY BODIES REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS BODIES LEGISLATION LITIGATION ACADEMIC ARTICLES LEARNING RESOURCES



# SIGN UP TO GET INVOLVED



Action Alerts' sign up form: ash.org/hrhub



Conference of the Parties (COP) Human Rights Task Force- FCA



Human Rights and Tobacco Control Network (HRTCN) listserv: email <a href="mailto:romeo-stuppyK@ash.org">romeo-stuppyK@ash.org</a> to join

# Thank you!

Kelsey Romeo-Stuppy
Managing Attorney
ASH > Action on Smoking and
Health

romeo-stuppyK@ash.org https://ash.org





# Tobacco infringes on



right to life
right to health
right to education
children's rights
women's rights
and many others







# Amplifying the CERD Report

Megan (Arendt) Manning

Associate Director of Communications

# **Timing: Two Big Pushes**

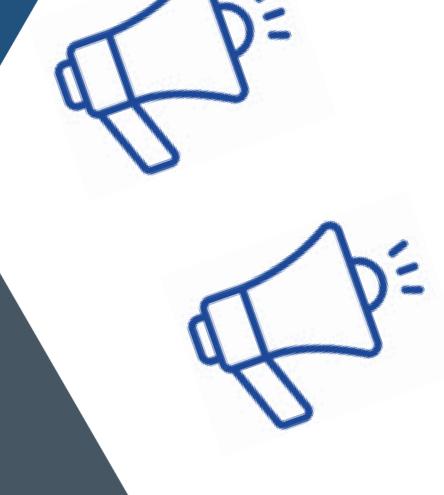
# **Before the Hearing:**

July 15, 2022 through early August

ASH will share final version to kick off 1<sup>st</sup> push!

# **After the Hearing:**

ASH will share sample content one day later (around August 12-13, pending UN scheduling)





# Messaging

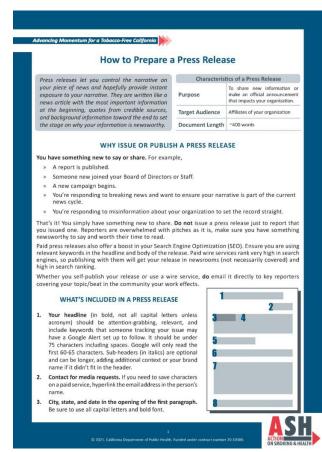
# Make our CERD Report newsworthy, now.

- Connect the report to other breaking news items
- Connect the report to social justice and health equity issues
- Highlight local health disparity and tobacco use rates in your community
- Share a person story of someone hurt by tobacco





# **Media Outreach**



Advancing Momentum for a Tobacco-Free California How to Prepare an Op-Ed Characteristics of an Op-Ed An Op-Ed (named for the print newspaper section, Opposite the Editorial) is a longer submission that To raise awareness about an important issue that is not talked must be timely, relevant to the outlet, and stand about often. out. Organizations often submit op-eds that are not picked up, so here's a checklist to save you time and ensure that you only write and submit an op-ed when Document Length <750 words CHOOSING A TOPIC Op-eds should be reserved for topics that are important and need to be addressed immediately. When deciding on a topic, choose one that you can passionately write about. This will aid in getting your point across effectively. **FORMATTING & STYLE** Use very short paragraphs that take up 4-5 lines maximum, similar to a blog post. Use an attention-grabbing headline. Remember, you need to catch the op-ed editor's attention first and preferably with one email. They are reading hundreds of op-ed submissions a day: ensure yours stands out to them and not just to their readers. Many editors will only read your opening paragraph, so make it count with a news hook, an important current event, or a compelling story. Keep your submission to ~550 words maximum and definitely no more than 750 words. Be sure to check the submission criteria before submitting your op-ed. PITCHING YOUR PIECE Pitch the news outlet that is right for your goals. This does not mean the paper needs to agree with you, it just means to pitch as local as you can. Local papers are best when interested in addressing something happening in your community because it is relevant to their readers and they are likely Send a mindful email to the editor. The email message asking an editor to read your op-ed (which is usually also pasted in the body of the email unless they have an online form submission) is just as important as the on-ed itself » Use your best content in the 250-word maximum pitch email. » You can repeat parts of your op-ed and spoil the ending because your pitch email is not being published, but it will hopefully get the editor to read your whole op-ed before deciding. » If the author of the op-ed can personally submit it and briefly state their credentials, that also Follow up the next day! Check in to see if an editor has made a decision on your piece (phone calls are effective). If you do not hear back, send an additional polite email saying you are moving on to another outlet, so they know it is no longer exclusive to them. Visit us at endtobaccoca.ash.org for more information

## Press Release Factsheet

# **Op-Ed Factsheet**

### Advancing Momentum for a Tobacco-Free California

### How to Prepare a Letter to the Editor

A Letter to the Editor (LTE) is a reader's response to something published in the paper to which the LTE is submitted. The bigger the outlet, the more submissions they receive, so think as locally as possible with which outlet you monitor, looking for something to respond to or initiate discussion.

Charact	teristics of an LTE
Purpose	To offer a response or differer persepctive to a published article
Target Audience	Outlet editor and readers
Document Length	<200 words

### **GETTING STARTED**

- Act quickly! Aim to submit your response within two days of the article's publication date.
- Before you start writing, check the outlet's guidelines for word count and other requirements. Usually you are limited to 100-150 words.
- Quote/reference what you are responding to, usually an editorial or op-ed from that specific paper.
- Be concise yet compelling. Consider using a personal story about how you have been impacted.
- 5. Use facts, figures, and/or research to support your case.
- End with a call to action for the readers, even if it is a simple challenge to change their mindset on an issue.

### DO'S AND DON'TS

- Prioritize well-written and wellargued writing that is rooted in facts.
- Submit your LTE using the website's online form or by emailing it to the person listed on their website.
- Read examples of the latest op-eds and/or LTEs published by the outlet you plan to pitch. You'll have a leg up if you get a sense for what they publish before you start your draft.
- Do not "yell" to get your point across. Editors often reject submissions because of tone.
- If submitting your LTE via email, do not send it as an attachment. Instead, paste your entire LTE into the body of the email and note your credentials/ association.

Visit us at endtobaccoca.ash.org for more information.

ASH CTION IN SMOKING & HEALTH

LTE Factsheet

# **Create Website Content**

### MENTHOL MARKETING EXPOSES INSTITUTIONAL RACISM







Guest Blog Author: Michael Schwalbe, Professor of Sociology at North Carolina State University

When it comes to destroying Black lives, no modern American institution can match the tobacco industry.

It isn't just that 45.000 Black Americans die of tobacco-related diseases every year; it isn't just that tobacco use is the main risk factor for the leading causes of death—heart disease, cancer, stroke—among Black Americans; it isn't just that lung cancer, caused mainly by smoking, is the form of cancer that kills most Black Americans; it isn't just that Black smokers suffer higher rates of death from causes related to smoking. It's worse than that.

What's worse is that much of this toll of death and disease is not an incidental result of the fact that about 15% of African Americans are smokers (most of whom want to quit). It's a result of the tobacco industry's sixty-year history of targeted marketing of menthol cigarettes to the Black community. This is institutional racism operating in the plain light of day.

Menthol is a problem because it's a sales gimmick that actually works. In adsneak, it "cools and soothes" the throat. In fact, it numbs the throat

Blog

### TOBACCO COMPANIES RACIALLY DISCRIMINATE AGAINST MINORITIES

f facebook ✓ twitter ☑ email < sharethis













Tobacco use disproportionately affects many marginalized populations, including racial and ethnic minorities, who have a long and documented history of being aggressively targeted by the tobacco industry.

ASH supports those who categorize the tobacco industry's aggressive marketing as institutional racism. Read more on that

You might be thinking, don't all companies advertise their products? What's different here? The product.

Tobacco products kill when used as intended. They're responsible for more than 8 million deaths worldwide every year and more than 480,000 deaths a year in the U.S. alone. That's about 1 in 5 American deaths a year, or 1,300 Americans dying every single day.

With a death toll so outrageous, anything tobacco companies do to boost

Content Page



Report Release Page (published last)

# **Create Social Media Content**

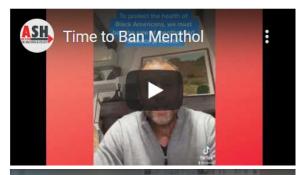






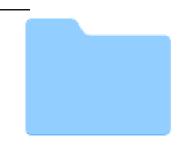








# ASH's Sample Posts are Here





Stock Photos...-

general use 🏠

Stock Videos ...

General Use 🏠



Dedicated to ZERO Tobacco Deaths

# **Tag Partners on Social Media**

Tag partners in the graphic itself.

Tag partners on Story, hide in back

Tag a few partners in the post



# **Email Out to Supporters**

# Spread the news!

- Why your organization signed on.
- Why menthol is a priority.
- Please re-post on social media.





# **THANK YOU**

### Megan (Arendt) Manning

Associate Director of Communications
ASH > Action on Smoking and Health

arendtM@ash.org
https://ash.org







# **Stay Involved**









Have you seen tobacco industry interference in public health policymaking? Email us the details at <a href="mailto:info@ash.org">info@ash.org</a>!







# Stay tuned for our next webinar announcement via email!

# **Tools for Advocates**

Tobacco & Human Rights Hub

ash.org/hrhub





U.S. Tobacco Lobbyist & Lobbying Firm Registration Tracker

ash.org/tobacco-money