Mr. Mark Zuckerberg Chief Executive Officer Facebook 1 Hacker Way Menlo Park, California 94025

August 28, 2019

Dear Mr. Zuckerberg, Chief Executive Officer of Facebook,

We are writing to you today in response to Facebook's July 24, 2019 announcement¹ about its policy change² regarding tobacco products on the Facebook and Instagram platforms.

We are disappointed this policy change does not reflect clear recommendations from public health and tobacco control experts from 48 countries delivered to Facebook on May 17, 2019³.

The new Facebook and Instagram policy on tobacco marketing published by Facebook is inadequate and will be ineffective in prohibiting tobacco companies from using influencer marketing to promote their products to young people around the world. This policy ignores the primary way tobacco companies are promoting their products on social media, which is through rampant influencer marketing.

In line with the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, over 130 countries have taken steps to stop tobacco companies from marketing their products online⁴. **Without a policy on influencer marketing of tobacco products, Facebook and Instagram undermine these efforts and provide tobacco companies a loophole to market addictive products online to billions of young people.**

In recent years, tobacco companies have increasingly used social media⁵ to target young people. Philip Morris International and British American Tobacco have flooded Instagram and Facebook with ads for cigarettes⁶ like Marlboro and Lucky Strike and heated cigarettes like IQOS and Glo. Similarly, Juul has fueled a youth e-cigarette epidemic in the U.S., driven by the company's "patently youth-oriented"⁷ social media advertising. **In the absence of meaningful policies from social media platforms, tobacco companies have found a way to turn today's Instagram post into this generation's "Marlboro Man."**

Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, killing eight million people around the world each year. Social media marketing of tobacco products threatens progress in curbing this epidemic.

We are calling on Facebook and Instagram to protect young social media users from the global tobacco epidemic by immediately prohibiting influencer promotion of tobacco products and e-cigarettes. Time is truly of the essence to protect the next generation from the global tobacco epidemic and we urge you to act immediately. We are happy to discuss any ways in which we can help and/or support your next steps.

Sincerely,

Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, United States A.C.T.O.R. Asociatia Culturala pentru Teatru si Origami din Romania, Romania Action on Smoking and Health Canada, Canada Action on Smoking and Health Finland, Finland Action on Smoking and Health Scotland, Scotland Action on Smoking and Health (ASH USA), United States Action on Smoking and Health (UK), United Kingdom Action on Smoking and Health Thailand, Thailand Action on Smoking and Health Wales, United Kingdom **ADD+VANTAGE Community Team Services**, Philippines Advocacy Center "LIFE", Ukraine African Tobacco Control Alliance (ATCA), Togo Agenzia Italiana Per La Prevenzione, Italy Airspace Action on Smoking and Health, Canada Aji Jakarta, Indonesia Alfa Training Center, Indonesia Aliança de Controle do Tabagismo Promoção da Saúde, Brazil Alternatives Durables pour le Développement (ADD), Cameroon **Amandla.mobi**, South Africa American Cancer Society, United States American Heart Association/American Stroke Association, United States American Lung Association, United States Angel Association, Romania Asian Consultancy on Tobacco Control, Hong Kong, China Asociación Civil Tabaco o Salud Venezuela (ACITASVE), Venezuela Asociatia Maternity, Advocacy, Medicine, Education (M.A.M.E.), Romania Association Healthy Romania Generation 2035, Romania Association of European Cancer Leagues, Belgium Association Prevent, Serbia Association Progressive Reinforcement of Organizations and Individuals (PROI), Bosnia and Herzegovina **Association VISA**, Mauritius

Australian Council on Smoking and Health, Australia Austrian Council on Smoking & Health, Austria Autoimune Disease Patients Association, Romania Berkeley Media Studies Group, United States Bhartiya Manav Kalyan Samiti, India **BlueLink Foundation**, Bulgaria Campaign for Good Governance (SUPRO), Bangladesh Cancer Research UK, United Kingdom Caritas Thailand, Thailand Catalan Institute of Oncology, Spain **Center for Digital Democracy**, United States **Center for Health Consultation and Community Development (CHD)**, Vietnam Center for Health Policies and Studies (PAS Center), Moldova Center for Indonesia's Strategic Development Initiatives, Indonesia Center of Islamic Economics and Business, University of Indonesia, Indonesia Centre for Advocacy, Treatment and Recovery (CATR), Portugal Centro de Información y Educación para la Prevención del Abuso de Drogas (CEDRO), Peru Centro de Investigación para la Epidemia del Tabaquismo, Uruguay Club GenZ Strong Phet Phitthayakhom, Thailand Coalición México Salud-Hable, México Colegiul Medicilor Din Romania, Romania Comisión Nacional Permanente de Lucha Antitabáquica (COLAT), Peru **Comisión ProFomento vecinal Cuautemoc**, Uruguay Comité National Contre le Tabagisme, France Comité/club Universitaire Unesco pour la lutte contre la drogue et Autres pandémies (CLUCOD), Côte d'Ivoire Consortium of Ethiopian NCD Associations, Ethiopia **Consumer VOICE**, India **Consumers Association of India**, India Consumers' Legal Protection Forum, India **Cordis S.A.**, Argentina **Corporate Accountability**, United States Council for Public Health and the Problems of Demography, Russia Department of Disease Control, Thailand Dhaka Ahsania Mission, Bangladesh DOHG, Kenya Educar Consumidores, Colombia

Emancipate Indonesia, Indonesia Environmental Rights Action/Friends of the Earth Nigeria, Nigeria Escuela de Nutrición y Dietética, Universidad de Panamá, Panama European Network for Tobacco and Smoking Prevention, Belgium Family Medicine Association - Bucharest, Romania Federatia Asociațiillor Studenților Farmaciști din România, Romania Focus NGO Mongolia, Mongolia Framework Convention Alliance for Tobacco Control, Switzerland Fresh (Making Smoking History), United Kingdom Fundación Dominicana de Obesidad y Prevención Cardiovascular (FUNDO), **Dominican Republic** Fundación Ellen Riegner de Casas, Colombia Fundación InterAmericana del Corazón Argentina, Argentina Fundación Interamericana Der Corazon Bolivia, Bolivia Fundación MÁS QUE IDEAS, Spain Fundación Salud Ambiente y Desarrollo, Ecuador Fundatia pentru Protectia Adultilor cu Boli Cardiace Congenitale (PROTCARD), Romania **Gagas Foundation**. Indonesia Global Center for Good Governance in Tobacco Control (GGTC), Thailand **Global No-Cigarettes Movement**, Indonesia Gracias No Fumo SC, México Grupo Publicitario Perfil, Uruguay Health Care Plus - Collaboration, Cooperation, Sharing & Learning, Germany Health Center of Kyiv City, Ukraine Health Healing Network Burundi (HHNB), Burundi Health Institute Association, Turkey Health Promotion Education and Community Development Initiative (HPECDI), Nigeria HealthBridge Foundation of Canada, Vietnam office, Vietnam HealthJustice Philippines, Philippines Heart Foundation of Jamaica, Jamaica Hima Kesmas STIKes Indramayu, Indonesia Himpunan Mahasiswa Pascasarjana (HMP) Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat UI, Indonesia Hospital Cordoba, Argentina Human Development Foundation, Pakistan Ikatan Senat Mahasiswa Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia (ISMKMI), Indonesia Indian Cancer Society, Delhi, India

Indonesian Consumer Organisation, Indonesia

Indonesian Heart Association (PERKI), Indonesia Indonesian Heart Foundation, Indonesia Institute for Studies and Transformation, India Institute for Youth Participation, Health and Sustainable Development, Slovenia Institutul de Pneumoftiziologie Marius Nasta, Romania Integra Cancer Institute, Guatemala InterAmerican Heart Foundation, United States International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Disease, France International Youth Health Organization, Slovenia IPR media Solutions Pvt. Ltd., India Jamaica Coalition for Tobacco Control, Jamaica Japan Society for Tobacco Control, Japan Jeewaka Foundation, Sri Lanka Kazakhstan National coalition against tobacco "Temekisiz", Kazakhstan Kenya Tobacco Control Alliance, Kenya Klub Jantung Remaja Yayasan Jantung Indonesia, Indonesia LatinAmerican & Caribbean Society of Medical Oncology (SLACOM), Argentina Lentera Anak Foundation, Indonesia Lithuanian Tobacco and Alcohol Control Coalition, Lithuania Macedonian Respiratory Society, Macedonia Marketing for Social Change, United States Marmara University Faculty of Medicine, Turkey Mathiwos Wondu-YeEthiopia Cancer Society, Ethiopia Mesa Colombiana de Incidencia por las Enfermedades Crónicas, Colombia Mexico Libre de Humo, México Mind Institute, Romania Mouvement Populaire pour la santé au Gabon (MPS Gabon), Gabon Movement for Alternatives and Youth Awareness, India Muhammadiyah Tobacco Control Center UM Magelang, Indonesia ്്Narinukun School, Thailand National Association For Patient Protection. Romania National Association of Consumers, Armenia National Autonomous University of Mexico, México National Centre for Studies in Family Medicine, Roumania, Romania National Committee on Tobacco Control, Indonesia National Taxpayers Association, Kenya NGO "Network of Responsible People", Ukraine NGO Juventas, Montenegro NGO Trag, Bosnia and Herzegovina Nigerian Tobacco Control Alliance, Nigeria

No Smoke Revolution, Senegal No Tobacco Community, Indonesia Nofumadores.org, Spain NY SAHY, Madagascar **ONG Ecole Sans Tabac (ESTAB)**, Côte d'Ivoire **Online Voices**, Kenya Ordem dos Médicos Dentistas (Portugal)/Portuguese Dental Association, Portugal **Osakidetza**, Spain **OxySuisse**, Switzerland Pakistan National Heart Association (PANAH), Pakistan Pembaharu Muda FCTC, Indonesia Philippine Pediatric Society, Philippines 'Pratyasha' anti-drug's club, Bangladesh **PROGGA**, Bangladesh Programa Atenció Primària Sense Fum (PAPS), Spain Public Health and Reforms Center of the Ministry of Health of Azerbaijan Republic, Azerbaijan Public Health Protection Foundation, Kyrgyzstan Rajkot Saher Jilla Grahak Suraksha Madal, India Red Nacional Antitabaco. Costa Rica Red PaPaz. Colombia Redes de Intervención Antitabaco- Riata, Nicaragua Romanian Federation of Medical Students Associations, Romania Romanian Society for Emergency & Disaster Medicine, Romania Ruandu Foundation. Indonesia Ruang Pemimpi Indonesia, Indonesia Rumah Inggris Banjarmasin, Indonesia Sağlığa Evet Derneği (SED), Turkey Salud Justa Mx, México Sănătate pentru Mame și Sugari (SAMAS) Association, Romania Samoa Cancer Society Inc, Samoa Save the Children Romania, Romania Shree Jagruti Grahak Surakha Mahila Mandal, India SITAB Italian Society of Tobaccology, Italy Slovenska zveza za javno zdravje, okolje in tobačno kontrolo, Slovenia Smoke Free Israel, Israel Smoke Free Partnership, EU Smokefree Kazakstan Coalition, Kazakhstan Smoke-free Life Coalition, Bulgaria, Bulgaria Sociedad Uruguaya de Tabacología, Uruguay

Societatea Stidentilor în Farmacie Bucurestu, Romania Society for the Protection of the Rights of the Child (SPARC), Pakistan Socio-Economic & Educational Development Organization (SEEDO), Pakistan Sora Si Asociatii Sca, Romania Southeast Asia Tobacco Control Alliance, Philippines Spanish Society of Cardiology, Spain Spanish Society of Family and Community Medicinee, Spain Srinakharinwirot university, Thailand StopdrinkNetwork, Thailand StopShishaNG, Nigeria Tanzania Tobacco Control Forum, Tanzania Thai Health Promotion Institute, Thailand Thailand National Quitline, Thailand The Indonesia Association Against Tuberculosis, Indonesia The Norwegian Cancer Society, Norway Tobacco - Free Association of Zambia, Zambia Tobacco Control Alliance in Georgia, Georgia Tobacco Control Research Group, University of Bath, United Kingdom Tobacco Control Research Unit, Thailand Tobacco Control Support Center-IAKMI, Indonesia Tobacco Endgame, Italy Tobacco Free Nigeria, Nigeria Tobacco Free Portfolios, Australia Tobacco Free West Bengal Campaign, India Truth Initiative, United States Uganda Health Communication Alliance, Uganda Uganda Heart Research Foundation, Uganda Uganda National Health Consumer's Organisation, Uganda **Unfairtobacco / BLUE 21**, Germany Vinoba sewa ashram, India Vision for Alternative Development, Ghana Vital Strategies, United States VIVID - Institute for the Prevention of Addiction, Austria Voices for Interactive Choice & Empowerment (VOICE), Bangladesh Voluntary Health Association of India, India Wang Pong Suksa School, Thailand World Vision Romania, Romania Yayasan lembaga pembinaan dan perlindungan konsumen (LP2K) Jawa tengah, Indonesia

Yayasan Pengembangan Media Anak (YPMA), Indonesia Youth Network No Excuse Slovenia, Slovenia Zambia Heart and Stroke Foundation (ZAHESFO), Zambia เครือชา' ยครูโรงเรียนปลอดบุหรี่ (Teacher Network for Non-Smoking Schools), Thailand

¹ CNN, "<u>First on CNN: Facebook and Instagram to restrict content related to alcohol, tobacco and e-cigarettes</u>," July 24, 2019

² Facebook, "<u>Community Standards, Regulated Goods</u>," 2019

³ Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, "<u>Over 125 Organizations Call on Social Media Companies to End All</u> <u>Tobacco Advertising, Including by Paid Influencers</u>," May 22, 2019

⁴ Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, "<u>Countries that ban direct tobacco advertising on the Internet (2019)</u>" ⁵ Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, "<u>New Investigation Exposes How Tobacco Companies Market Cigarettes</u> <u>on Social Media in the U.S. and Around the World</u>," August 27, 2018

⁶ https://www.takeapart.org/wheretheressmoke/, last visited on August 27, 2019

⁷ Tobacco.stanford.edu, "<u>JUUL Advertising Over its First Three Years on the Market</u>," January 31, 2019